AVKx`V | wd Kه [w0Zxq †k-yx] [evsj v] كتاب العقيدة و الفقه)

iPbvq : GK`j we`» wk¶we` I MţelK

تأليف: جماعة من العلماء و الباحثين

Bmj vg c Pvi eÿ‡iv, ivel qvn, wi qv \
المكتب التعاوني للدعوة وتوعية الجاليات بالربوة بمدينة الرياض

1429 - 2008

islamhouse....

AVKX`V I wd Kla [w0Zxq †k.Yx]

i Pbvq:

Aa ¶ tgvt Av‡bvqvi †nvmvBb †gvj ► W. †gvt Av‡bvqvi "j Kexi Aa vcK †gvt bi "j Bmj vg W. †gvt gvbR‡i Bj vnx Aa vcK †gvt bi "j vn

gLeÜ

Avj ₩ ZvAvj v I qvgxi G c#Póv‡K Kej Ki"b | Avgxb |

c#dmi W. †Pšaj x gvngý nvmvb †Pqvi g¨vb I qvqx GWfvBRi x †evW©Ae evsj v‡`k

fwgKv

wk ¶vB Rwzi †gi"`Ê| †h Rwz hZ wkw¶z †m Rwz zz Dbōz| wKš'GKRb cwicY $^{\circ}$ gvby nIqvi Rb $^{\circ}$ iay $^{\circ}$ elwqK wk¶vB h‡_ó bq| mwVK wekym I gj $^{\circ}$ ‡eva, cwikxwjz AvPvi AvPviY Ges m $^{\circ}$ p $^{\circ}$ bwzKzvB cv‡i GKRb gvby‡K c $^{\circ}$ Kz I mdj gvb‡I i $^{\circ}$ cvšwiz Ki‡z| zvB Avgv‡`i AvMvgx w $^{\circ}$ ‡bi fwel $^{\circ}$ z KY $^{\circ}$ vi wk $^{\circ}$ twK‡kvi‡ $^{\circ}$ i‡K $^{\circ}$ elwqK wk¶vi cvkv-cwk Aek $^{\circ}$ B %bwzK wk¶vi m $^{\circ}$ e $^{\circ}$ i Ki‡z n‡e|

Avj wa ZvAvj v Avgvt` i G c@PóvtK Kej Ki"b | Avgxb!

Wv. tgvt ti` I qvbj i ngvb

KwbUawWti±i

I qvgx evsj vt` k Awdm

bs	AvKx`v	CÔV		
	welq			
	c <u>Ü</u> g Aa vq			
	1g cvV : Avj vn Avgv‡`i ie			
	2q cvV : Avj v n i wbKU †`vAv Kwi			
	3q cvV : Avj vn i Kv‡Q mvnvh¨ PvB			
	wØZxq Aa¨vq			
	1g cvV : Avj vn i K‡qKwU bvg			
	2q cvV : Avj vn i †d‡i kZv			
	3q cvV : wewkó Pvi Rb †d‡i kZv			
	ZZxq Aa¨vq			
	1g cvV : cuPRb bexi bvg			
	2q cw : c <u>0</u> g I †kI bex			
	3q cvV : c∰m× Avmgvbx wKZve			
wd K ta				
	c <u>Ůg</u> Aa¨vq			
	1g cvV : Ah∼l Zvqv¤§g			
	2q cvV : Avhvb			
	3q cvV : mvj v‡Zi dih			
	wØZxq Aa¨vq			
	1g cvV : mvj vg I gymvdvnv			
	2q cvV : mZ" ej v l wg_"v Z"vM Kiv			
	3q cvV : cwi®vi cwi″QbŒv			
	ZZxq Aa¨vq			
	1g cvV : BbkvAvj wa I gvkvAvj wa e envi			
	2q cvV : Avjv û AvKevi I Bbnewjjw n Gie"envi			
	3q cvV: mvZvU e enwiK † vAv			

AvKx`v

c<u>0</u>g Aa "vq

1g cwV : Avj wa Avgwt`i ie

Avj wa Avgvţ` i mwó KţiţQb| wZwb Avmgvb-hgxb, P>`ªmh®l cvnvo-b`x mwó KţiţQb| wZwbB cï-cvLx, Avţj v-evZvm, MvQ-cvj v me wKQz mwó KţiţQb| Avgi v hv LvB, me wKQB Avj wa w tqtQb| Zwi `qvq Avgi v tetP AwQ| ZvB Avj wa Avgvţ` i ie| Avqi v Qovq Qovq ewj $\tilde{\mathbb{N}}$

Avj was Avgvi ie

GB ieB Avgvi me

`tg `tg Zbygtb

ZwiB Abyfe|

2q cvV : Avj vai wbKU † vAv Kwi

Avgiv mKj Kv † R Avj † mi wbKU † vAv Kwi | Avgv † i Amyntj Avj † mi wbKU † vAv Kwi † thb fvj K † i † b| Avgiv wec † co † j Avj † mi wbKU † vAv Kwi, wZwb thb Avgv † i wec † 1 ti † v K † i b| tj Lv cov Ki † Z wMtq Avgiv Av † v Avgiv Avj † vAv Kwi † thb Avgv † i Ávb ewotq † th me mgqB Avgiv Avj † mi Kv † Q † vAv Kwi † N wZwb thb Avgv † i g $^{\prime}$ j K † ib|

Avgiv Qovq Qovq ewj Ñ

bvgvh cwo, †`vAv Kwi

Avj wn tgtni evb

Ávtbi Avtjv, mKj fvtjv

†gvt`i Ki `vb|

3q cvV : Avj vai KvtQ mvnvh PvB

Avgiv mKj Kv‡R Avj wai Kv‡Q mvnvh PvB | fq tc‡j Avj wai Kv‡Q mvnvh PvB | wec‡` co‡j I Avj wai Kv‡Q mvnvh PvB | tKvb wkQi copqvRb n‡j Avgiv Avj wai Kv‡Q mvnvh PvB | KviY, mKj Kv‡R Avj wab GKgvÎ Avgv‡`i mvnvh Ki‡Z cv‡ib |

Avgi v Qovq Qovq ewj Ñ

mKj Kv‡R, mKvj mu‡S

hZ PvI qvi Av‡Q

bZkxti PvB th tgviv

meB Avj vni Kv‡Q|

Abkxi bx

- 1| mst¶tc DËi `vI |
- (K) †K Avgv‡`i mwó K‡i‡Qb?
- (L) Avj wa Kx Kx myó K‡i‡Qb?
- (M) †K Avgv‡`i ie?
- (N) Amy n‡j Avgiv Kx†`vAv Kwi?
- (0) Avgiv Kvi Kv‡Q mvnvh" PvB?
- 2 kb wb ci Y Ki |
- (K) Avj wa Avgvt`i K‡i‡Qb|
- (L) Avj wai `qvq Avgiv AwQ|
- (M) `tg `tg Zui B AbyFe|
- (N) Avj wa Avgvt i † tK i ¶v Ktib|
- (0) Avgiv Avj wai Kvt0 PvB|

- 3 | mwVK DËi evQvB Ki |
- (K) Avgiv Kvi `qvq te#P AwQ?
- (i) abxt`i `qvq
- (ii) gv-evevi `qvq
- (iii) Avj vni `qvq
- (L) $Avgvt^i AmL ntj \dagger Kmv^i Kti \dagger b$?
- (i) Avj vn
- (ii) W³vi
- (iii) Jla
- (M) †K Avgv‡`i Ávb ewo‡q †`b?
- (i) $Wk \P K$
- (ii) Avj wa
- (iii) eB
- (N) Avgiv Kvi wbKU † vAv Kwi?
- (i) ûRţii wbKU
- (ii) Avj wni wbKU
- (iii) `v`y wbKU
- (0) Avgiv Kvi Kv‡Q mvnvh" PvB?
- (i) evevi KvtQ
- (ii) fvBqvi Kv‡Q
- (iii) Avj wai Kv‡Q

wØZxq Aa "vq

1g cvV : Avj vmi KtqKvU bvg Avj vm ZvAvj vi AtbK my`i my`i bvg itqtQ| ÒAvj vmó bvg Qvov evKx_tj v Zvi _YevPK bvg|

Avgiv Avj vai `kwU , YevPK bvg wkwLÑ

VauDIC laure	Λ©
¸YevPK bvg	A_©
	myóKZP
	gnvb wi whK`vZv
	cig Ki"Yvgq
	Amxg`qvjy
	gnv Ávbx
	gnv kw³ai
	gnv kêYKvix
	gnv`k®Kvix
	AwZ gnvb
	gnv ¶gvkxj

2q cvV : Avj wai †d‡i kZv

td‡ikZv Avj wai GK wetkl mwó | AviextZ tdtikZvMYtK Ôgvj vBKvÕ ej v nq | tdtikZvMY b‡ii ^Zix | Zviv bvixl bq, cji"ll bq | Zvt`i Lvlqv-`vlqv l Nţgi cÕqvRb nq bv | Avgiv tdtikZvt`i t`wLbv | cÕqvRtb Zviv wewfbœ AvKvi aviY Ki‡Z cvti | tdtikZvMY me mgq Avj wai wbt`R tgtb Ptj | Zviv KLtbv Avj wai ûKţgi Aeva nq bv |

Avgi v Qovq Qovq ewj Ñ

b‡ii ^Zix †d‡ikZv‡`i Ôgvj vBKvÕ e‡j m`v hviv Avj vn ZvÕj vi ûKg †g‡b P‡j |

3g cvV : wewkó Pvi Rb †d‡i kZv

Avj wa ZvAvj v AtbK tdtikZv mwó KtitOb| Zviv Avj wai wbt`\k\\
wewfbœKvR Kti| Zte mKj tdtikZvi KvR GK iKg bq| Zvt`i
gta" PviRb tdtikZv PviwU wetkI KvtRi Rb" c\u00fcm×|

- 1| wReivCj (Av.) : wZwb Avj wai evYx bex ivmj M‡Yi wbKU tcmQtqtQb|
- 2 | wgKvCj (Av.) : wZwb gvbyl I mKj cŵyxi wiwhK eÈb K‡ib |
- 3 | gvj vKj gDZ (Av.) : wZwb Avj $\frac{1}{2}$ wb $\frac{1}{2}$ mKj c $\frac{1}{2}$ NUvb |
- 4 | Bmivdxj (Av.) : wZwb wKqvg‡Zi Av‡M wm½vq dyw`‡eb|

Abkxj bx

1| mst¶tc DËi `vI | (K) Kvi AtbK tj v my i bvg itqtQ? (L) عَلِيْمٌ A °Kx? (M) AviextZ †d‡i kZvMY‡K Kx ej v ng? (N) †d‡ikZvMY wK‡mi ^Zix? (0) wg KvCj (Av.) Gi KvR Kx? 2 kb wb ci Y Ki | (K) Avj wai AtbK my`i my`i itqt0| ا........ Aخَالِقٌ (L) (M) A_gnv keYKvix| (N) bvixI bq cj "II bq| (0) mKj †d‡i kZvi GK i Kg bq| 3 | mwVK DËi evQvB Ki | ? 🗚 A قَدِيْرٌ (K) (i)qnv ¶qvkxj (ii) gnv kw³ai (iii) AwZ gnvb (L) †KvbwU Avj wai YevPK bvg bg? ر َحْمَٰنٌ (i) رَحِيْمٌ (ii) اللهُ (iii) (M) †d‡ikZvMY wK‡mi ^Zix? (i) gwUi (ii) b‡i i (iii) Av tbi

- (N) Kv‡`i LvIqv-`vIqvI N‡gi c#qvRb nq bv?
- (i) cï‡`i
- (ii) cvLx‡`i
- (iii) †d‡i kZv‡`i
- (0) †Kvb †d‡i kZv i vmɨ M‡Yi wbKU Avj wai evYx †cůnQ‡q‡Qb?
- (i) wReivCj (Av.)
- (ii) Bmi vdxj (Av.)
- (iii) wg KvCj (Av.)

ZZxq Aa"vq

1g cvV: cuPRb bexi bvg

Avj $\mbox{\sc harmonic}$ ZvAvj v gvb) ‡K mwVK c_ †`Lv‡bv Rb`` $\mbox{\sc harmonic}$ A‡bK bex cwV‡q‡Qb| bex‡` i msL'`v KZ, Zv GKgvÎ Avj $\mbox{\sc harmonic}$ Avj $\mbox{\sc harmonic}$ Avj $\mbox{\sc harmonic}$ AzvAvj vB Rv‡bb| Z‡e Ki Avb gvRx‡` cmPkRb bexi bvg D‡j $\mbox{\sc harmonic}$ Ki v n‡q‡Q|

Avgiv cuPRb bexi bvg wkwL:

- 1 | nhi Z Av`g (Av.)
- 2 | nhi Z Beivnxg (Av.)
- 3 | nhi Z gmv (Av.)
- 4 | nhi Z Cmv (Av.)
- 5 | nhi Z gynv¤§` (mv.)

$2q \text{ cvV} : c\underline{0}g \text{ I } \text{ tkI bex}$

me@ $\begin{subarray}{ll} @g bex nhiZ Av`g (Av.)| wZwb cw_exi c<math>\begin{subarray}{ll} @g gvby| Avjwa ZvAvjv ZwtK gwwU Øviv mwó KtitQb Ges ifn w`tqtQb| Av`g (Av.) †_tK cw_exi mKj gvby| Rb<math>\begin{subarray}{ll} WZwbB gvbe RwZi Avw` wcZv| &g (Av.) &g$

me\$kl bex nhi Z gynv¤\$` (mv.) | Zui c‡i cw_ex‡Z Avi †Kvb bex Avm‡eb bv | Avj wa ZvAvj v nhi Z gynv¤\$` (mv.) †K wKqvgZ ch\$-mKj gvb $$\sharp$ li Rb" bex wn‡m‡e cwW‡q‡Qb| wZwb mKj gvb $$\sharp$ li Rb" DËg Av`k" Avgi v Zui c"dZ wek $$\psi$ m"vcb Kwi Ges Zui Av`k"Abymi Y Kwi |

3q cvV : cmx Avmgvbx wKZve

Avj way ZvAvj v gvbyl‡K mwVK c_ †` Lv‡bvi Rb¨ A‡bK Avmgvbx wKZve bwwhj K‡i‡Qb| cŵm× Avmgvbx wKZve PviwU| wewkó PviRb ivm‡i i Dci bwwhj Kiv n‡q‡Q|

µwgK bs	wKZv‡ei bvg	ivm‡ji bvg
1	ZvIivZ	nhiZgmv(Av.)
2	hvei	nhiZ `vD` (Av.)
3	BbRxj	nhiZ Cmv (Av.)
4	Kii Avb	nhiZg y nv¤§`(mv.)

Abkxj bx

- 1| ms‡¶‡c DËi `vI |
- (K) bext`i msL"v †K Rvtbb?
- (L) $me^{\mathbb{C}\underline{0}}g$ bex †K?
- (M) †K mKj gvb‡li Rb¨ DËg Av`k?
- (N) gmv (Av.) Gi Dci †Kvb wKZve bwhj n‡q‡Q?
- (0) hvei wKZve †Kvb bexi Dci bwhj Kiv n‡q‡Q?
- 2 | kb " vb ci Y Ki |
- (K) Avj wa wbqvtZ AtbK cwVtqtQb|
- (L) bexMY gvby ‡K Avj wai w`‡K K‡i‡Qb|
- (M) gvbe RwZi Aw` wcZv|
- (N) me∮kl bex|
- (0) gynv¤§` (mv.) Gi ci †Kvb Avm‡eb bv|

3 | mwVK DËi evQvB Ki |

- (K) Ki Avb gvRxt `KZRb bexi bvg Dtj ⊢AvtQ?
- (i) 4 Rb
- (ii)25 Rb
- (iii) 50 Rb
- (L) $Av^g(Av.)$ wK $tmi^Zix?$
- (i) gwUi
- (ii) b‡i i
- (iii) Av tbi
- (M) g_{Nv}^{α} (mv.) Kvi Rb DËg Av k?
- (i) gymj gvb‡`i Rb"
- (ii) g°vevmx‡`i Rb"
- (iii) mKj gvbţli Rb"
- (N) Cmv (Av.) Gi Dci †Kvb wKZve bwwhj n‡q‡Q?
- (i) ZvI ivZ
- (ii) hvei
- (iii) BbRxj
- (0) cům× Avmgvbx wKZve KqwU?
- (i) 4wU
- (ii) 40nU
- (iii) 114wU



c<u>0</u>g Aa "vq

1g cvV: Ah~I Zvqvxýg

Ahi ciquRbxqZv:

mvj v‡Zi Av‡M Ah~Ki‡Z nq| Ahɨ gva¨‡g kixi cvK cwel nq| kix‡ii wbw`6 As‡Mi gqj v `ɨ nq| gb cðdj —nq| Ki Avb wZj vI qvZ I Kvev Ni ZvI qvd Ki‡ZI Ah~Ki‡Z nq|

Ahii dih:

Ahi dih 4wU

1| mg⁻-g**y**_gÊj †avqv

2 | ` nvZ KbB mn tavqv

3 | gv_v gvmn Kiv

4| `Ocv wMiv mn tavqv

Zvqv¤§g :

Ah~ev †Mvm‡j i Rb" cwwb cvl qv bv †M‡j , Am½ ev Ab" †Kvb Kvi‡Y cwwb e"env‡i A¶g n‡j Ah~l †Mvm‡j i cwie‡Z g gwwl Øviv cweÎZv AR g Kiv‡K Zvqv g g ej v nq l

Zvqv¤§tgi dih 3vU:

1 wbg Z Kiv

2 | cweî gwwU Øviv gyLgÊj gvmn Kiv |

3 | cweî gwwU Øviv `≬nvZ Kbß mn gvmn Kiv|

wk¶K wb‡`@kKv:

1| wk¶K e"enwiK c×wZ‡Z wk¶v_xtri Ah~I Zvqv¤\q wk¶v w`teb|

2 | wk¶v_#`i mvgtb wbtR Ah-Kti t`Lvteb Ges GKRb GKRb Kti Zvt`itK Ahic@k¶Y w`teb|

3| wk \Pv_x^p i mvg‡b wk \PK wb‡R Zvqv x^q g K‡i †`Lv‡eb Ges GKRb GKRb K‡i Zv‡`i‡K Zvqv x^q gi c x^q K \PY w`‡eb|

wØZxq cvV : Avhvb

Avhv‡bi c#qvRbxqZv:

Avj way ZvAvj v Avgvt`i Dci ^`wbK cwU I qv³ mvj vZ dih KtiitQb| wbw`@ mgtq G mvj vZ Av`vq KitZ nq| mvj vtZi mgq ntj RvgvtZi mvt_ mvj vZ Av`vtqi Rb¨ Avhvb w`tZ nq| Avhvb ntj tj vtKi v mvj vtZi Rb¨ cÖ wZ wbtZ cvti | h_v mgtq RvgvtZi mvt_ mvj vZ Av`vq KitZ cvti | Avhvtbi gva¨tg Avj wai tkôZ¡I eoZ¡tNvIYv Kiv nq| gynv¤§` (mv.) tK ivmj wntmte ¬kKvi Kivi mv¶¨ t`qv nq| gvbytK mvj vZ I Kj ¨vtYi w`tK Avnÿvb Kiv nq|

Avhv‡bi Reve:

Avhvb i btj Avhvtbi Reve w tZ nq| gygwhlab Avhvb t qvi mgq hv hv ej te, tkłZvI mvt_ mvt_ ZvB ej te| Zte gygwhlab hLb I ej te, tkłZv ZLb

ej ţe|

Avhv‡bi †`vAv :

Avhvb †kI n‡j †k†Zv‡K Avhv‡bi †`vAv co‡Z nq| Avhv‡bi †`vAv n‡j vÑ

wk¶K wb‡`@kKv:

1| wk¶K wk¶v_xpitK ï× D"PvitY Avhvtbi Reve I Avhvtbi t`vAv Abykxj b Kivteb|

3q cvV: mvj v‡Zi dih

gynj gvbţ`i Rb¨ mvj vZ meṭPṭq ¸i "ZçY®Bev`Z | mvj vZ ï × I my`ifvţe Av`vq Ki‡Z nţj Gi dihmgn h_vh_fvţe Av`vq Ki‡Z nţe | mvj v‡Zi tgvU 13wU dih iţqţQ | mvj vZ ïi"i Av‡M 7wU dih Ges mvj v‡Zi wfZţi 6wU dih Av`vq Ki‡Z nq | mvj v‡Zi †Kvb GKwU dihI hw` ev` cţo, Zţe mvj vZ ïi"i AvţMi dih mqn:

- 1 | kixi cvK nl qv
- 2 | Rvgv Kvco cvK nI qv
- 3 | RvqMv cvK nI qv
- 4 | mZi XvKv
- 5 | wKejvgyLxnlqv
- 6| mvj v‡Zi mgq nI qv
- 7 | wbq"Z Kiv

mvj v‡Zi wfZ‡ii dihmgn :

- 1| Avj wû AvKevi eţj mvj vZ ï i" Kiv
- 2 | `wwo‡q mvj vZ Av`vq Kiv
- 3 | wKivAvZ ev Ki Avb gvRxt i wKQzAsk cvV Kiv
- 4 | i"K~Kiv
- 5 | wmR`v Kiv
- 6 | †kl ^eVK Kiv

$Wk \P K Wb ^ RK K V :$

- 1| wk¶K wb‡R wk¶v_xti mvg‡b mvjv‡Zi dih¸‡jv mwVKfvţe Av`vq Kţi †`Lvţeb|
- 2| wk¶v_xP i‡K GKRb GKRb K‡i e¨enwiKfv‡e mvjv‡Zi dih¸‡jv mwVKfv‡e Av`vq Kivi c@k¶Y w`‡eb|

Abkxj bx

- 1| mst¶tc DËi `vI |
- (K) KLb Ah-Ki‡Z nq?
- (L) Ahi dih Kawu I Kx Kx?
- (M) Zvqv¤§q Kv‡K eţj?
- (N) Zvqv¤§tgi dih KqwU I Kx Kx?
- (0) Avhvb †Kb †`qv nq?
- (P) Avhvtbi Reve Kxfvte w`tZ nq?
- (0) Avhv‡bi †`vqv †KvbwU?
- 2 | kb "-wb ciY Ki |
- (K)Ahɨ mgg gwmn Kiv dih
- (L) Avgyti Dci ‰wbK I gv³ mvj vZ dih
- (M) Avhvb 'i b‡j w` ‡Z nq|
- (N)mvj v‡Zi †gvU dih i‡q‡Q|
- (0)qmj qvbt`i Rb" metPtq i"ZcYBev`Z|
- (P)mvj vZ glux ntq Av`vq KitZ nq|
- (0)i"K~Kiv mvj v‡Zi dih|
- 3 | mwVK DËi evQvB Ki |
- (K) mvj v‡Zi Av‡M Kx Ki‡Z nq?
- (i) Ki Avb wZj vI qvZ
- (ii) Ah~
- (iii) wmR'v
- (L) gwU Øviv cweÎ Zv AR® Kiv‡K Kx ej v nq?
- (i) Ah~
- (ii) †Mvmj
- (iii) Zvqv¤§q

- (M) †KvbıUi gva ‡g Avj $v = i \uparrow k \delta Z_i I eo Z_i \uparrow NvI Yv Kiv nq?$
- (i) Ah~
- (ii) Zvqv¤§g
- (iii) Avhvb
- (N) †KvbwU mvj v‡Zi dih bq?
- (i) mZi XvKv
- (ii) gv_v gvmn Kiv
- (iii) wbq"Z Kiv
- (0) mvj v‡Zi dih †gvU KqwU?
- (i) 6NU
- (ii) 7wU
- (iii) 13_W
- (P) †KvbwU mvj vZ ï i "i Av‡Mi dih?
- (i) i "K~Kiv
- (ii) wmR`v Kiv
- (iii) mZi XvKv
- (0) †KvbwU mvj v‡Zi wfZ‡ii dih?
- (i) RvgMv cvK nI qv
- (ii) `wwo‡q mvj vZ Av`vq Kiv
- (iii) wKej vg/Lx nI qv

wØZxq Aa vq

1g cvV : mvj vg I gymvdvnv

mvj v‡qi dhxj Z:

Bmj v‡g Kkj wewbg‡qi ixwZ n‡j v mvj vg | GK gymj gvb Abʻʻgymj gv‡bi mv‡_ †`Lv n‡j ej ‡eÑ A_M Avcbvi Dci kwwš-ewl Z †nvK | AbʻʻRb Rev‡e ej ‡e A_M Avcbvi Dci I kwwš-ewl Z †nvK | mvj vg wewbg‡qi mgq G‡K Ac‡ii Rbʻʻkwwš-I KjʻʻvY Kvgbv K‡i | Gi gvaʻ‡g cviʻʻuwi K m¤úK $^\circ$ gayi nq | ivM-Awfgvb $^\circ$ i nq, Df‡qi g‡aʻʻ Avšwi KZv I fvj evmv myoʻ nq | $^\circ$ MRbB A‡bK mvI qve j vf K‡i |

gymvdvnvi dhxj Z:

 $\label{eq:continuous_continuous$

wk¶Kwb‡`@kKv:

1| $wk \P K e^e e nwi K f v t e wk \P v t t K m v j v g I g m v d v n v i c t k \P Y w t t e b |$

2| wk¶v_xPigta" wbqwgZ mvjvg I gymvdvnvi PPPKivteb|

2q cvV : mZ" ej v I wg_"v Z"vM Kiv

mZ K_v ej v c † Z K gymj gv † bi Rb Avek K | †Kvb gymj gvb wg_v ej †Z cv † i bv | wg_v ej v gnvcvc | mZ ej v GKwU gnr Y | gnvbex (mv.) e‡j ‡Qb: ÒmZ gyv³ † q, wg_v aÿsm K‡i |Ó wg_vev x‡K †KD weklym K‡i bv | mevB Zv‡K N † V K‡i | mZ ev x‡K mevB weklym K‡i | mK‡j B Zv‡K fvj ev‡m | Avgv‡ i wc † q bex (mv.) me mgq mZ K_v ej ‡Zb | ZvB mevB Zv‡K † Avgvb † e‡j WvKZ |

AvgivI m`v mZ" K_v ej e| KL‡bv wg_"v ej e bv| mZ"ev`x‡K fvj evme| wg_"v‡K N;Vv Kie| me mgq m‡Z"i Dci AUj_vKe|

3g cvV : cwi®vi cwi"Qb@v

cwi®vi cwi"Qb@zv Cgv‡bi AsM| cwi®vi cwi"Qb@_vK‡j kixi fvj _v‡K| g‡b Avb>` _v‡K| cwi®vi cwi"Qb@e"w³‡K mevB fvj ev‡m|

wbtRi kixi I Rvgv Kvco me mgq cwi®vi cwi"QbœivLtZ
nte|ivtZ tkvqvi AvtM I mKvtj Ng t_tK DtV fvj Kti`wZ
gvRtZ nte| cnZwb fvj fvte tMvmj KitZ nte| tckve
cvqLvbv Kti Aek"B cwi®vi cwi"QbœntZ nte| mvevb, gwW
A_ev QvB Øviv fvj fvte nvZ atq wbtZ nte| Rvgv Kvco gqjv
nI qvi mvt_ mvt_ atq cwi®vi KitZ nte| nvZ cvtqi bL
KvUtZ nte| wbtRi eB, LvZv, Rvgv, RvZv, tLj bv, covi
tUwej BZ"ww` me mgq cwi®vi cwi"QbœivLtZ nte|

Abykxj bx

- 1| ms‡¶‡c DËi `vI |
- (K) Kx etj mvj vg w`tZ nq?
- (L) mvj v‡gi Rev‡e Kx ej ‡Z nq?
- (M) gymvdvnvi mgq Kx ej ‡Z nq?
- (N) wg_"v ej ‡ j Kx nq?
- (0) Kv‡K mevB weklym K‡i?
- (P) KLb `uZ gvR‡Z nq?
- (0) †ckve cvqLvbv K‡i Kx Ki‡Z nq?
- 2 kb wb ci Y Ki |
- (K) Bmj v‡g Kkj wewbg‡qi ixwZ n‡j v|
- (L) gynvdvnvi gva"tg `ØRtbiB gvd nq|
- (M) ej v c♥Z"K gymj gv‡bi Rb" Avek"K|
- (N) †Kvb gmj gvb ej ‡Z cv‡i bv|
- (0) mZ" ej v GKwU Y|
- (P) Avgiv wg_~v‡K Kie|
- (Q) cwi®vi cwi"Qbazv..... AsM
- 3 | mwVK DËi evQvB Ki |
- (K) wK‡mi gva¨‡g cvi¯úwi K m¤úK®gaji nq?
- (i) m¤ú‡`i gva¨‡g
- (ii) e emvi gva tg
- (iii) mvj vtgi gva"tg

- (L) mvj vtgi gva tg GtK Actii Kx Kvgbv Kti?
- (i) `tL I e __v
- (ii) kwš-l Kj "vY
- (iii) i W I Awfgvb
- (M) ci ⁻úi nvZ wgj v‡bv‡K Kx ej v nq?
- (i) mvj vZ
- (ii) mvj vg
- (iii) gynvdvnv
- (N) wg_"v ej v Kx?
- (i) Avek K
- (ii) gnr ¸Y
- (iii) gnvcvc
- (0) Kv‡K mevB N"Yv K‡i?
- (i) mZ ev $x \ddagger K$
- (ii) wg_"vev`x‡K
- (iii) mvj vg`vZv‡K
- (P) me mgq Avgiv wK‡mi Dci AUj _vKe?
- (i) m‡Z"i Dci
- (ii) wg_"vi Dci
- (iii) Nyvi Dci
- (0) cwi®vi cwi"QboZvwK‡mi AsM?
- (i) Cgv‡bi
- (ii) Avhv‡bi
- (iii) mvj v‡Zi

ZZxq Aa "vq

1g cvV : Bbkv Avj wa I gvkv Avj wa e e envi

fwel"‡Z †Kvb K_v ej e ev †Kvb KvR Kie Ggb K_v I Kv‡Ri †¶‡Î (BbkvAvj wa) ej ‡Z nq| †hgbÑ AvMvgx †mvgevi BbkvAvj wa evox hve| eBwU †Zvgv‡K AvMvgx Kvj †diZ†`e BbkvAvj wa| Aviex wel‡q BbkvAvj wa A+ cve|

Kvtiv tKvb fvj wRwbm t`Ltj, Kvtiv tKvb fvj Lei ïbtj Ges Kvtiv tKvb fvj ¸Y t`Ltj ejtZ nq gvkvAvj wn | thgb tKD cix¶vq cvk KtitQ ïbtj ejtZ nte (gvkvAvj wn) | Kvtiv AmyL fvj nlqvi Lei ïbtj ejtZ nte gvkvAvj wn | Kvtiv MvtQ fvj dj aitj wKsev Kvtiv t¶tZ fvj dmj ntj ejtZ nte gvkvAvj wn |

2q cvV : Avj wê AvKevi I Bboowj j wa Gi e envi

Avj wa AvKevi A_ $^{\odot}$ Avj wa me‡P‡q eo | ZvB mKvj mÜʻv Avj wa eo Zi†NvI Yvi Rbʻʻej‡Z nq (Avj wa AvKevi) | Rygvi w`b I $^{\circ}$ B C‡`i w`b †ekx †ekx ej‡Z nq | KwVb †Kvb KvR Ki‡Z, Kvb DPr $^{\circ}$ V‡b DV‡Z, So, R‡j vʻʻQvm, eRcvZ ev †Kvb $^{\circ}$ \$\$

3q cw:

mvZvU e enwiKt\vAv

1 Ng t_tK DtV cotZ nq

2 | cvqLvbvq c#e‡ki c‡e°co‡Z nq

3 | cvqLvbv t_tK tei ntq cotZ nq

4 | gmwRt ctetki mgq cotZ nq

5 | gmwR` t_tK tei nlqvi mgq cotZ nq

6 | wcZv gvZvi Rb" † vqv

7| mKvj mÜ"vi †`vqv

Abkxi bx 1 | mst¶tc DËi `vI | (K) KLb BbkvAvj wa ej ‡Z nq? (L) KLb gvkvAvj vn ej ‡Z nq? (M) Kvtiv MvtQ fvj dj aitj Kx ej tZ nq? (N) KLb Avj wû AvKevi ej ‡Z nq? (0) †KD gviv †M‡Q ïb‡j Kx ej‡Z nq? (P) cvqLvbvq hvI qvi mgq Kx co‡Z nq? (0) wcZv gvZvi Rb" Kx † vAv Ki‡Z nq? 2 kb wb ci Y Ki | (K) Aviex weltq A+ cve (L) Kvţiv Lei ïbţj gvkvAvj wa ej‡Z ng| (M)A_^entj v Avj vn metPtq| (N) †Kvb DPz -vtb DVtZ ej tZ ng| (0) †Kvb `tmsev` ïbtjej ‡Z nq| (P) (0)

```
3 | mwVK DËi evQvB Ki |
(K) fwel"‡Z †Kvb KvR KieÑGgb K_v ej vi mgg Kx ej ‡Z
nq?
(i)
(ii)
(iii)
(L) KLb
                ei ‡Z ng?
(i) mymsev` i b‡j
(ii) `tmsev` i btj
(iii) DP1 Tutb DV1Z
(M) Kvtiv t¶tZ fvj dmj ntj KxejtZ ng?
(i)
(ii)
(iii)
(N) Kvtiv fvj Lei ïbtj Kx ej tZ ng?
(i)
(ii)
(iii)
```

- (0) KLb ej ‡Z nq?
- (i) Kv‡i v gZï msev` ï b‡j
- (ii) Kvtiv fvj ¸Y†`Ltj
- (iii) So/eRcvZ ntj
- (P) KLb ej‡Z nq?
- (i) mymsev` i b‡j
- (ii) gZi msev` i b‡j
- (iii) cix¶vq cvk Ki‡j
- (0) † vqwU KLb co‡Z nq?
- (i) Ng \uparrow _‡K D‡V
- (ii) cvqLvbvq c¢e‡ki c‡e©
- (iii) gmwRt` c@etki mgq

mgvß